

Fire-wood is sold on the banks of the Danube in the former suburbs Rossau, Weissgärber, Erdberg, and in the Brigittenau. — Wheat and Corn before the „Getreidemarkt“ Barracks, Laimgrube, and flour is to be had on the Neumarkt and in the old city.

The Market for left-off clothes and a multitude of other second-hand articles is one of the curiosities of the metropolis. Beginning with the most costly articles of dress and ending with the simple button, every imaginable trumpery article is here of cheap acquisition. This establishment is situated near the Berggasse, Alsergrund.

---

## Military Institutions and Establishments.

The imp. roy. **Military College**, Mariahilf, Dreihufeisengasse (D. 5), is devoted to superior instruction for young officers needing some schooling before being admitted to the staff. A complete course of studies lasts three years.

The **Military Geographical Institution** (k. k. militärisch-geographisches Institut), Rathausstrasse 7, (C. 4), founded in 1839. The object of this institution is to draw up plans and maps of the whole empire; to collect for the purpose all the necessary materials both on land and sea; to provide for the publication of the said plans and maps and carefully store up all works of the kind. The Maps of this Institution are renowned as the best in Europe. Emperor Francis-Joseph has contributed much to the aggrandisement of this institution by adding to the number of geographers already-extant (1851) a corps of 44 military geographers.

The establishment is divided into 8 sections:

1. Topographical Drawing.
2. Lithography.
3. Chalcography.
4. Lithographic and chalcographic Presses.
5. Military Geodesy.
6. The Computing and Reckoning Office.
7. The Drawing Office.
8. The Mapping or planing Office.

**The Imperial Medical and Surgical Academy**, (called *Josephinum*), Währingergasse 15 (C. 3), was founded by Joseph II in 1785 and reorganised in 1854. Its object is to provide the army with skilful physicians and surgeons. The Medical course lasts 5 years, the surgical 3; the military hospital belongs to it, and a botanical garden, museum, and library are attached to the establishment. This academy will be suspended in 1874.

**The Veterinary School** (k. k. Thierarznei-Institut), Landstrasse, linke Bahngasse 7 (F. G. 5).

**The Garrison Hospital** (k. k. Militär-Haupt-Garnisons-Spital), Alsergrund, Garnisonsgasse 5. This building is contiguous to the *Josephinum*, and has accommodation for 900 patients.

**The Military Hospital for Invalids**, Landstrasse, Invalidenstrasse 1 (C. 4. 5), was established (1783) in the building it now occupies. Here is accommodation for 65 officers and 550 soldiers. Two large pictures representing the battles of Aspern and Leipzig (by Krafft) adorn its walls.

**The Military Riding-School** (k. k. Equitations-Schule), Rennweg 3 (F. 6); — attached to the building is a leaping-ground, which, in a space of about 130

feet, is, like a steeple-chase ground, furnished with all sorts of hinderances.

The **Imperial Arsenal** (without the Belvedere gate) (see p. 37), contains a church, an hospital, a large collection of arms, a barrack, a cannon and gun foundry, an open space measuring 600 paces for target-shooting, and various work-shops for the fabrication of fire-arms and ammunition. Nine steam engines of 125 horse power are constantly at work in its precincts, and it gives occupation to 2000 mechanics.

It is open every day.

**Soldiers' Barracks**, for infantry, the *Francis-Joseph's* Casern, near the gate of same name (F. 4.), built in the Anglo-Saxon style and completed in 1857, a fine building. — Another barrack in the town is the *Rudolph* Casern (E. 3.) situated on the Danube. — In the suburbs, the most remarkable are: one in *Mariahilf*, Caserngasse 1 (Academy of Engineers); — and those on the *Getreidemarkt* 11, — *Heumarkt* 27, — *Alserstrasse* 2, — and *Mariahilferstrasse* 25.

For **Cavalry**, *Josefstädterstrasse* 46, — *Leopoldstadt*, obere *Donaustrasse* 1.

For **Artillery**, *Landstrasse*, *Rennweggasse* 75, and one at the imp. Military Arsenal.

For the **Military Train**, *Favoritenstrasse* 26, 30; — *Landstrasse*, *Unergasse* 49.

For the **Gendarmes**, *Landstrasse*, *Löwengasse* 19; — *Court Gendarmes*, *Neubau*, *Breitegasse* 3.

For the **Military Police** (*Polizeiwache*), *Stern-gasse* 8; — *Wieden*, *Rainergasse* 7; — *Landstrasse*, *Hauptstrasse* 94.

The **Court Archers' Guard**, is quartered up *Rennweg* 3 and 4; — the **Trabant Guard** in *Neubau*, *Breitegasse* 3.