

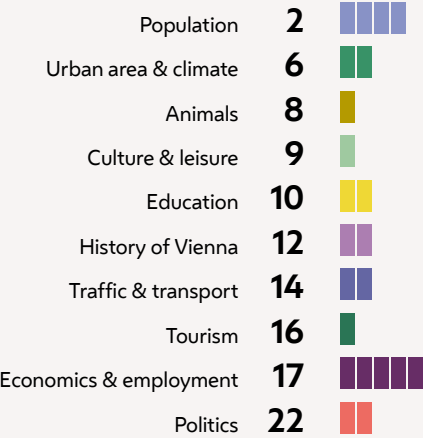
Vienna in Figures 2020



Vienna in Figures

Chapters Pages With 24 pages and 10 chapters, **Vienna in Figures** provides a concise overview of various aspects of life in our city, inviting readers to find out more about Vienna.

10 24



How the world sees Vienna



Smart City Index 2019

- 1st Vienna (AT)
- 2nd London (UK)
- 3rd St. Albert (CA)
- 4th Singapore
- 5th Chicago (US)

Mercer Quality of Living Index 2019

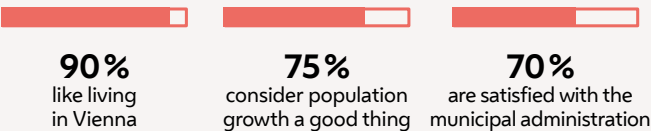
- 1st Vienna (AT)
- 2nd Zürich (CH)
- 3rd Vancouver (CA)
- 3rd Munich (DE)
- 3rd Auckland (NZ)

Economist Global Liveability Ranking 2019

- 1st Vienna (AT)
- 2nd Melbourne (AU)
- 3rd Sydney (AU)
- 4th Osaka (JP)
- 5th Calgary (CA)

How the Viennese see Vienna

2018



Source: Wiener Lebensqualitätsstudie 2018

Foreword

Dear readers,

It has been over 25 years since Statistics Vienna launched the annual booklet series “Vienna in Figures”. This year’s classic edition boasts a fresh design and even more key data. For the first time, it is supplemented by 23 concise folders on the districts of Vienna (in German). Digital downloads and details on ordering hard copies of all publications are available online at statistik.wien.gv.at.

A glimpse at the first issue of “Vienna in Figures”, published in 1991, shows how much Vienna has changed. It has developed from a shrinking city on the fringes of Western Europe into a vibrant EU metropolis at the heart of the continent. The Viennese have passed this test with flying colours, and today Vienna is internationally renowned for its outstanding quality of life. But the hardest test in decades is still to come. As we do our best to overcome the current health and economic crisis, we must make sure no-one is left behind. In doing so, we may confidently rely on Vienna’s many strong points: excellent infrastructure, effective public administration and social cohesion, plus the hard-working, ingenious and level-headed spirit of the local population.

Michael Ludwig
Mayor and Governor of Vienna

Peter Hanke
Executive City Councillor of Finance, Business, Digital Innovation and International Affairs

Population

Who lives in Vienna?

1 Jan. 2020

Population

1,911,191



Women
51.2%



Men
48.8%

Population growth

2010–2020

Since 2010, Vienna has seen its population grow by 221,196 people (+13.1%).

2010–2020,
Average
annual growth

+1.1%

2019–2020
+0.7%

Vital statistics

2019

Natural
population change:
Births minus deaths

+3,785



Births
+19,935

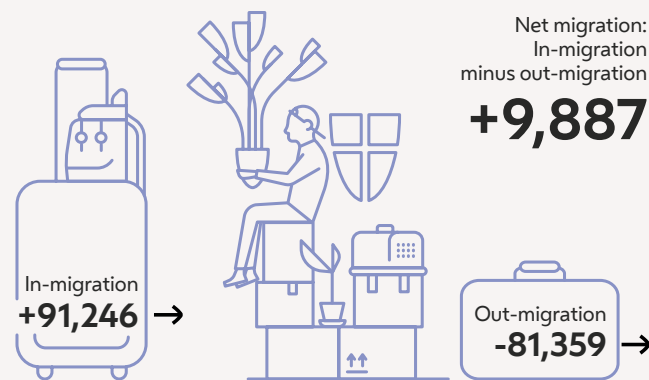


Deaths

-16,150

Migration

2019



Life expectancy at birth

2019

Women

**83.4
years**

1969: 73.4



Men

**78.6
years**

1969: 66.9



Age structure

1 Jan. 2020

Average age

41 years

Age group 65+

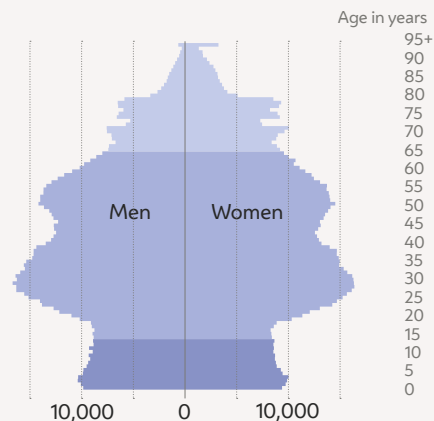
315,490

15–64 years

1,317,304

0–14 years

278,397



Population by nationality

1 Jan. 2020

Austria 69.2% EU 13.4% Other 17.4%

< 5

Fewer than five inhabitants of Vienna came from each of the following countries: Belize, Bhutan, Lesotho, San Marino, Samoa, Tonga, Tuvalu.

184

As of 1 January 2020, Vienna was home to people from 184 different nationalities.

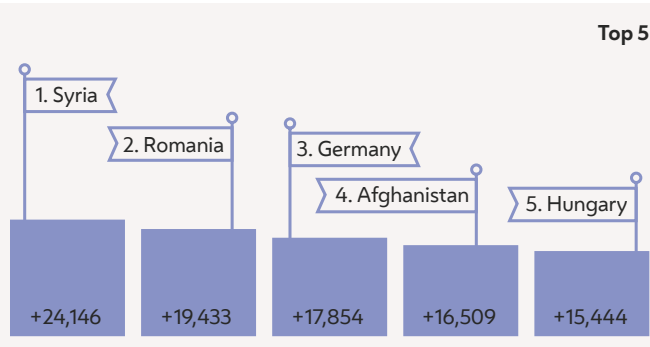
Top 5 foreign nationalities:

- Serbia 4.1%
- Germany 2.6%
- Turkey 2.4%
- Poland 2.3%
- Romania 1.9%

EU Other

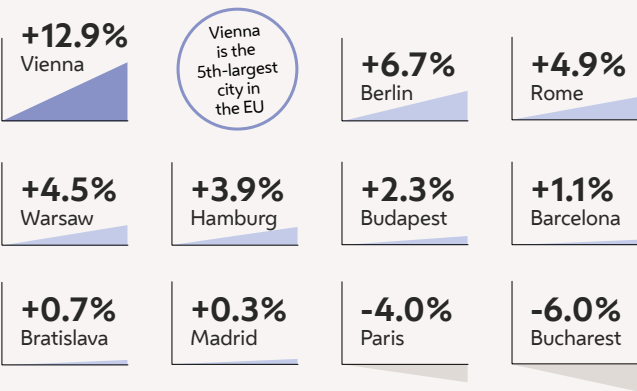
Net migration by nationality

2010–2019

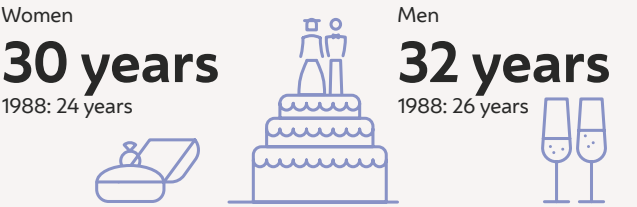


Population trends – a comparison 2009–2019

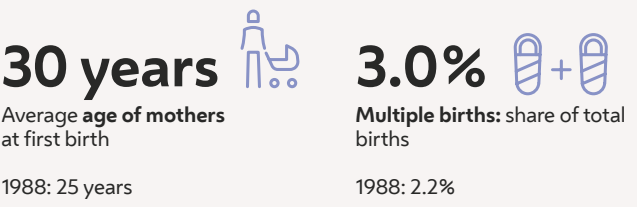
Over the past decade, Vienna has seen the highest growth compared with the ten largest cities in the EU and Bratislava.



Median marriage age At first marriage / 2018



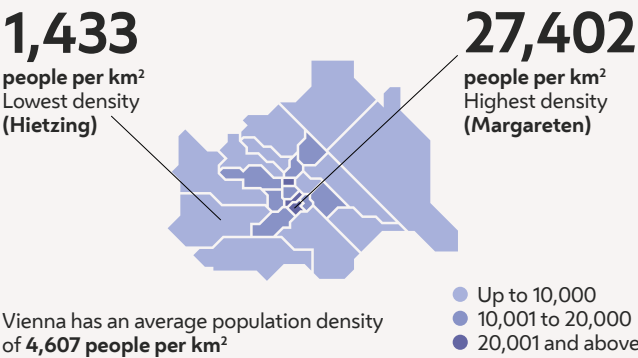
Mothers and children 2018



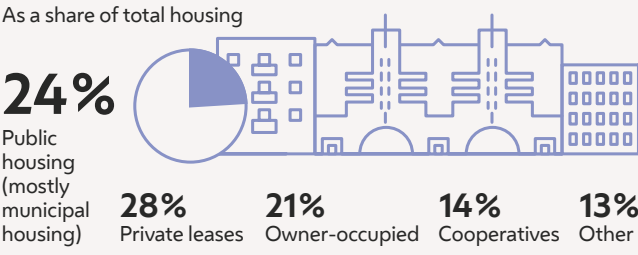
Most popular first names Preliminary data 2019



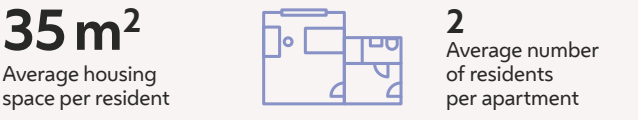
Population density 1 Jan. 2020



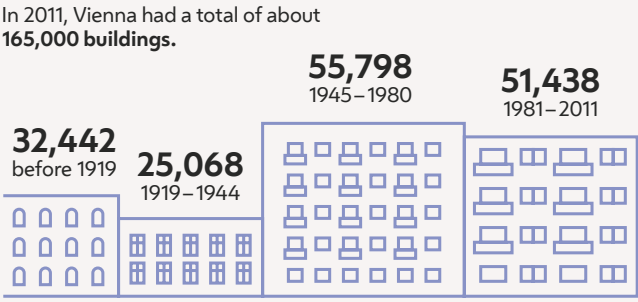
Types of housing 2011



Average housing space 2011, 2020



Buildings by construction period 2011



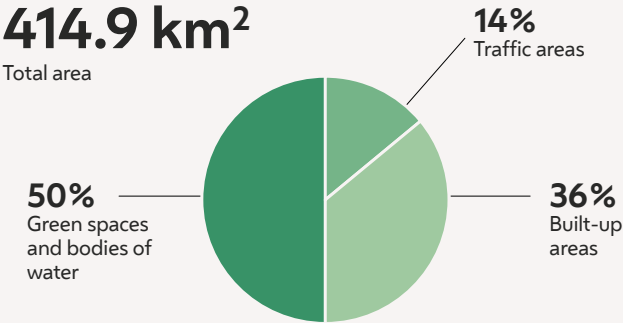
Urban area & climate

Land use in Vienna

2018

414.9 km²

Total area



Josefstadt, 8th
1.1 km², smallest district

Donaustadt, 22nd
102.3 km², largest district



Green spaces
and bodies of
water

1.9%

Smallest share:
Josefstadt

70.7%

Largest share:
Hietzing



Cemeteries

1.3%

of total area
(equalling the size of
the 20th district)

12.1%

Largest share:
Simmering



Vineyards

1.7%

of total area

13.8%

Largest share:
Döbling

Green spaces

2020

<250 m

is the distance to the
next closest public green
space for two thirds of the
Viennese.

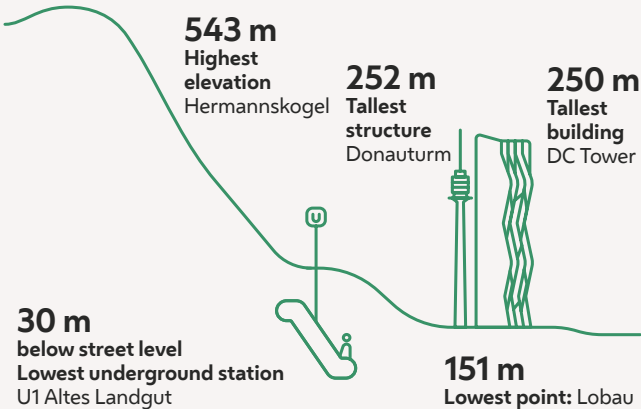
34%

of spaces in Vienna are
subject to protection.



Elevations and buildings

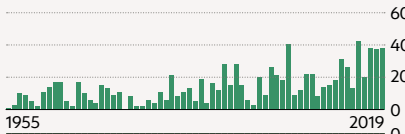
2020



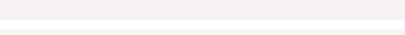
Air temperature

1955–2019

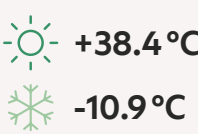
Heat days per year



Ice days per year

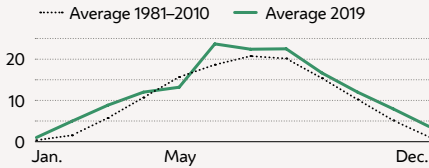


Extremes 2019



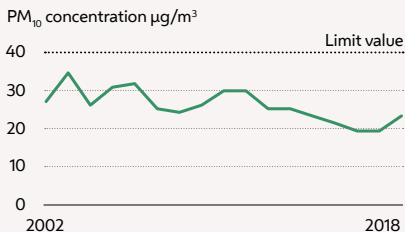
Temperature in °C

Average temperatures were above the long-term average in eleven out of twelve months 2019.



Particulate matter

2002–2018



Fresh Water

1,000

drinking fountains
in Vienna (2020)



Animals

Pets

1 Sep. 2019

Dogs

55,604



Cats

?

Unlike dogs, cats are not subject to licensing, which is why the City of Vienna does not have data on the number of cats.

Agricultural livestock

2019

Livestock numbers in Vienna have been steadily declining. In 1960, farmers still kept 2,962 cattle and 13,018 pigs.



78
cattle



147
pigs



155
goats



200
sheep

An abundance of wildlife

2019



456
species of
wild bees



135
species of
butterflies



60
species of
dragonflies



22
species of bats



17
species of
amphibians



9
species of
reptiles

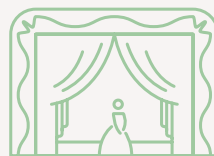


9,500
gophers

Culture & leisure

Theatre and opera

2017/2018



Attendance

2,462,982

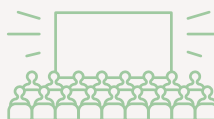
3,719
performances

11,162
seats

896
standing places

Cinema

2018



Attendance

4,107,903

28
cinemas

147
screens

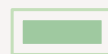
25,863
seats

Visits to museums and exhibitions

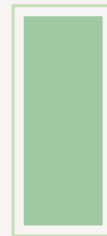
2018



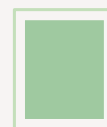
1,592,700
Austrian Gallery
Belvedere



777,100
Museum of
Natural History



3,978,000
Schönbrunn Palace



2,023,300
Schönbrunn Zoo



Sport and recreational facilities

2019, 2020

Playgrounds
1,634



City-run parks
991



Major sports grounds
167



School gyms
561

Education

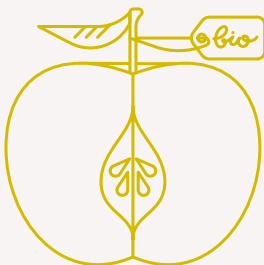
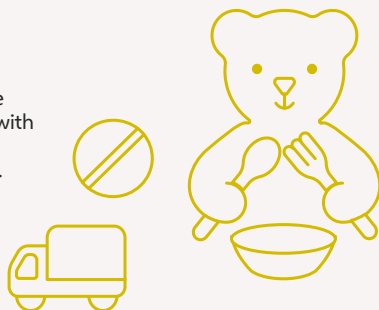
Pre-school facilities

2019/20

Children

95,174

94% of all pre-school-age children attend facilities with opening hours that allow parents to work full-time.



50%

Share of organic food on offer at Vienna pre-school facilities and schools catering to compulsory-school-age pupils

Pupils

2018/19

241,802



111,324

Compulsory Education



62,596

Academic Secondary School (AHS)



28,380

College for Higher Vocational Education (BHS)



20,140

Part-time Vocational School



7,901

School for Intermediate Vocational Education (BMS)



11,461

Other

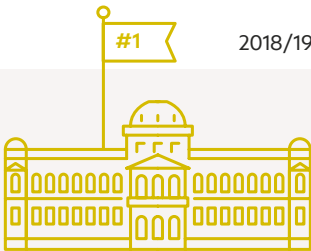
Students

2018/19

Degree students*

191,880

Alongside Berlin, Vienna is the largest university city in the German speaking countries.



Women

54%



Men

46%

Institutions of higher learning

23

5,185

university colleges for teacher education

17,027

at universities of applied sciences

163,212

at public universities

6,456

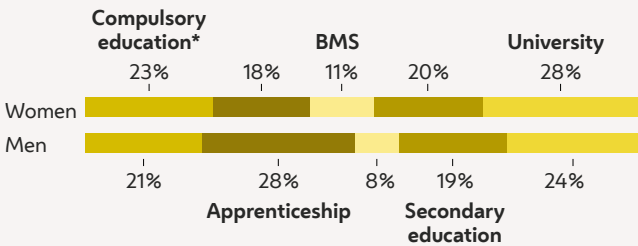
at private universities

* Students enrolled in multiple study programmes are counted multiple times.

Level of education

31 Oct. 2017

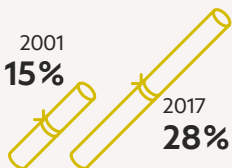
Age group 25–64 years



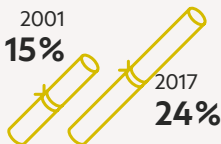
* including individuals without degree certificates

University graduates

The share of university graduates has been rising significantly over the past 20 years – especially among women.

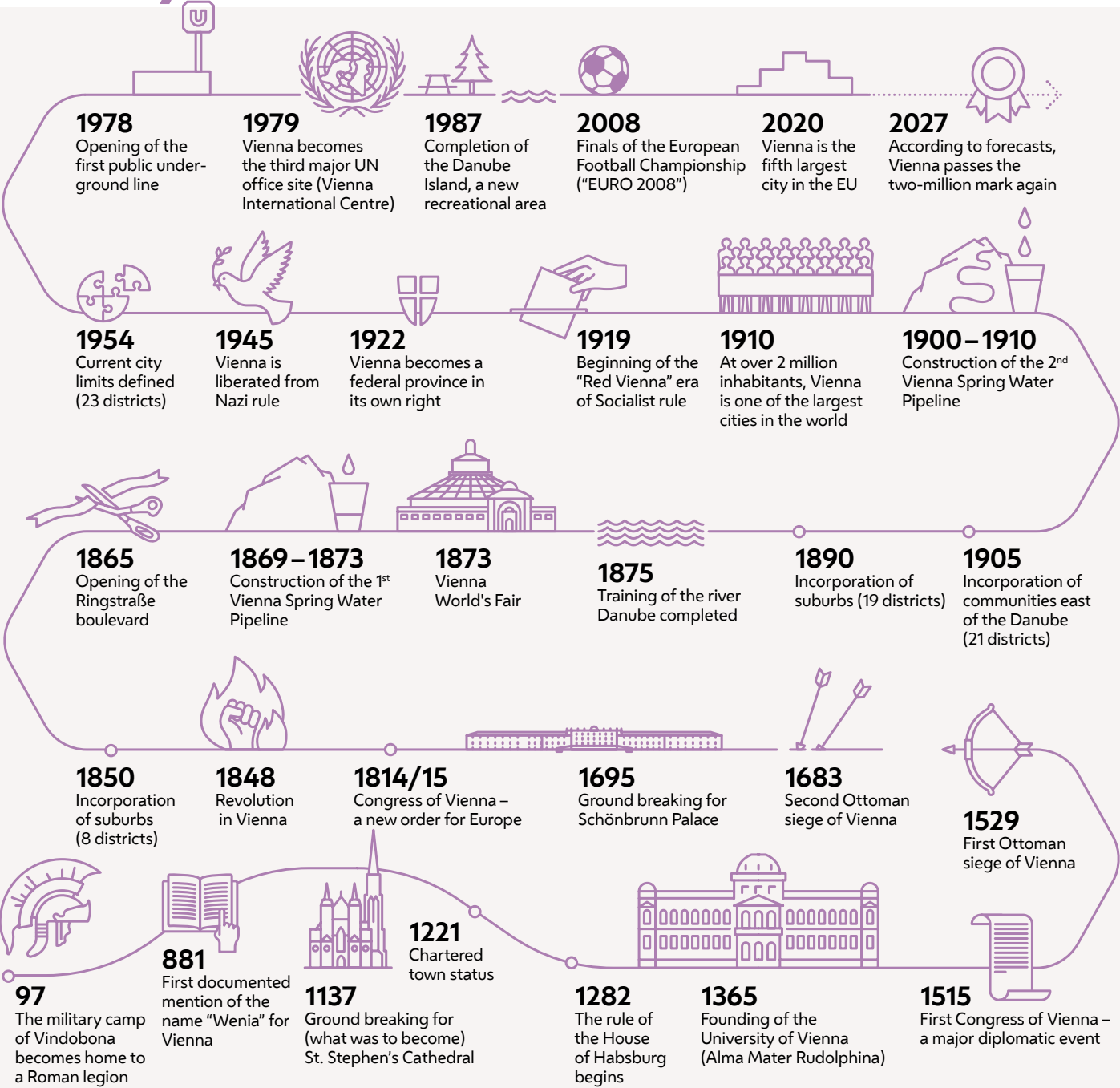


Women



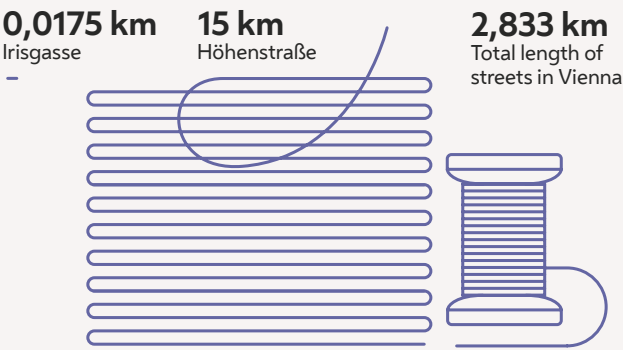
Men

History of Vienna



Traffic & transport

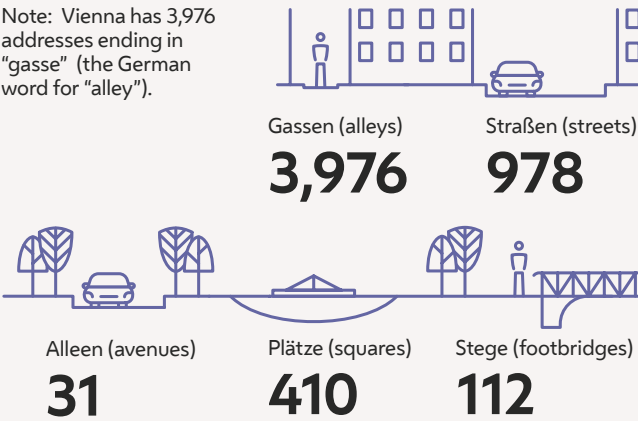
Vienna's shortest and longest streets 2020



Does Vienna have more streets than alleys?

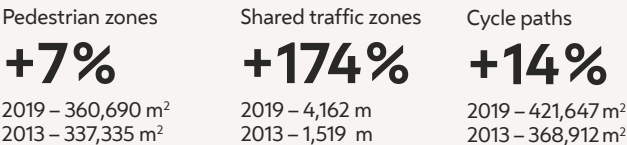
1 Jan. 2020

Note: Vienna has 3,976 addresses ending in "gasse" (the German word for "alley").



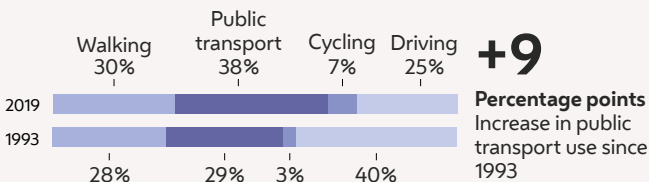
Mobility trends

2013–2019



Modal split

How do the Viennese get from A to B?



Car ownership rate

1 Jan. 2020

Vienna has the lowest car ownership rate of all federal provinces and provincial capital cities in Austria.



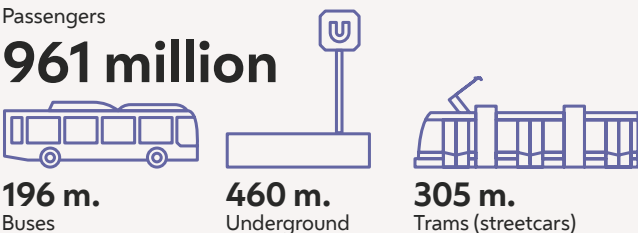
Private motor vehicles

1 Jan. 2020



Public transport

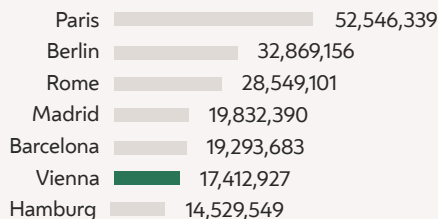
2019



Tourism

Overnight stays in EU cities

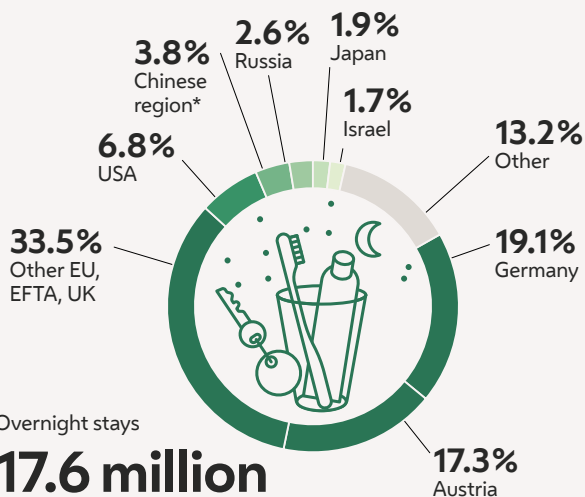
2018*



* Estimated data based on preliminary figures, may include the city's environs (e.g. Vienna region).

Overnight stays by origin

2019



Overnight stays

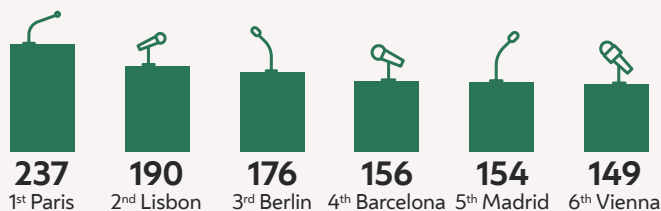
17.6 million

*People's Republic of China incl. Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan

International congresses

2019

Vienna is among the world's most popular congress cities.



Economy & employment

Economic performance

2018

Gross domestic product (GDP)

One fifth of the Austrian population generates one quarter of the country's total GDP.

Austria total
€386 bn.



Of which Vienna
€96 bn.

Austria per capita
€43,600



Vienna per capita
€51,000

Where is the GDP generated?

The majority of value added is attributable to the services sector.

85%
Services



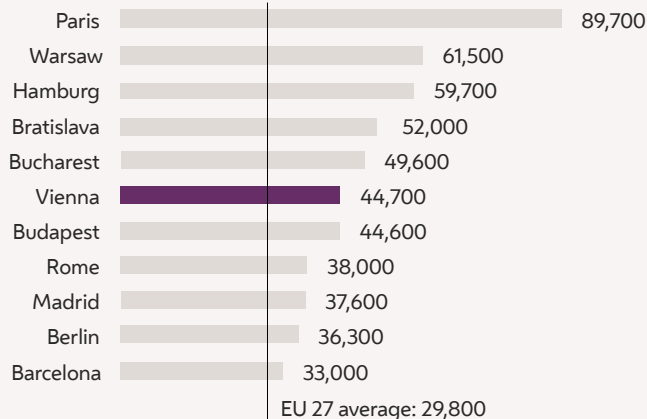
15%
Manufacturing

0.1%
Agriculture

Economic output – a comparison

2017
(Paris: 2016)

Gross domestic product per capita in € purchasing power standards



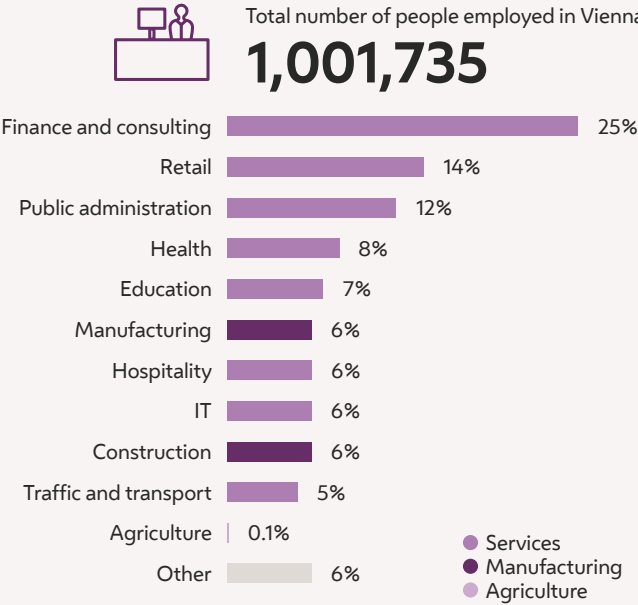
Commuters

2017

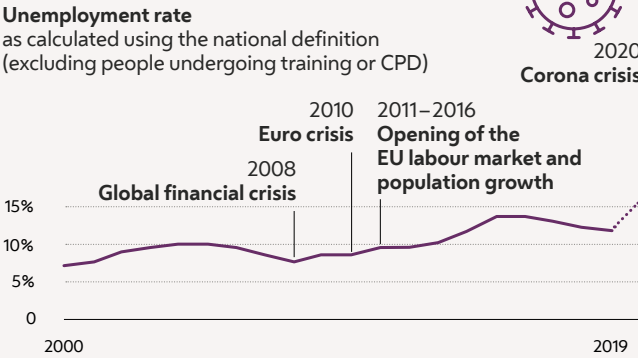


Employment in Vienna

31 Oct. 2017

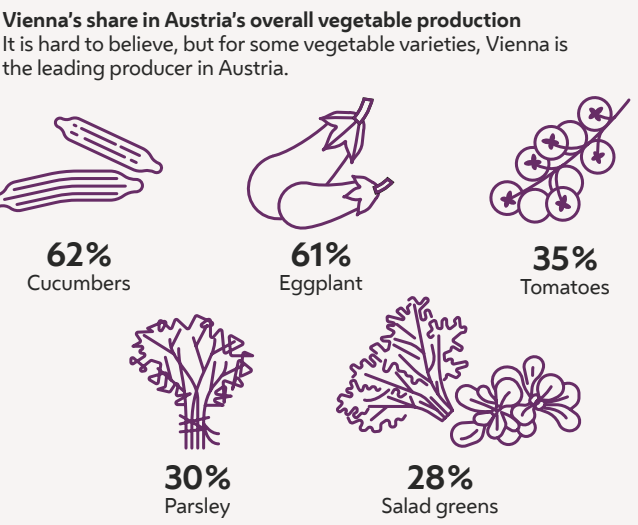


Unemployment



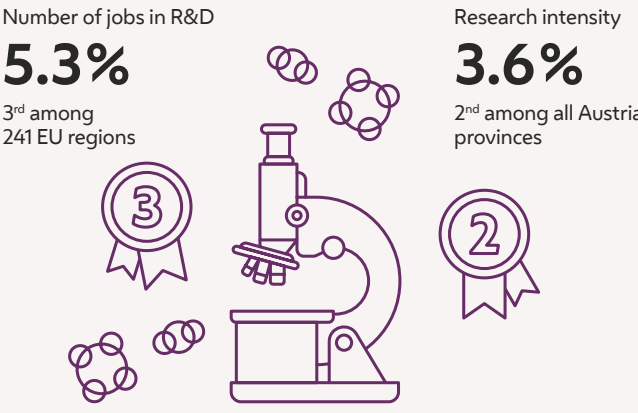
Growing your greens

2019



Research & development

2017



New businesses

2019



New international businesses

2019



227



266

In 2019, more international companies set up business in Vienna than in all other federal provinces of Austria combined.

Top 3 countries of origin of new international businesses



Switzerland



USA



Germany

Investment volume

€731 million



New jobs created

+1,972



Foreign direct investments

2017

€107 billion

Almost 80% of all foreign direct investments in 2017 came from EU countries, Russia, the US and Switzerland.



9%
USA



19%
Germany



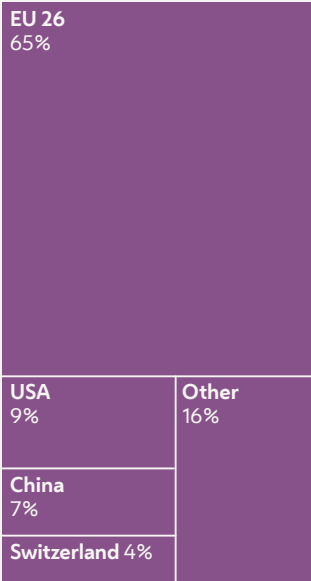
24%
Russia

Foreign trade

2019*

Imports to Vienna

€38.4 bn.



Top 3 of EU 26

€16.3 bn.

Germany

32.0%

Italy

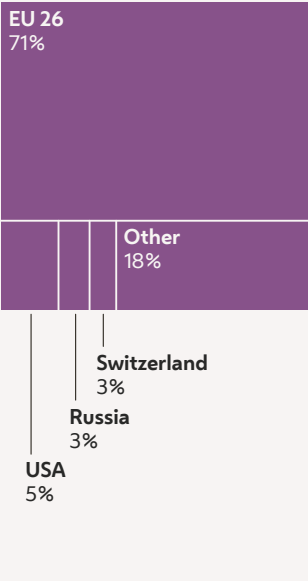
6.3%

France

3.1%

Exports from Vienna

€20.4 bn.



Top 3 of EU 26

€7.2 bn.

Germany

23.5%

France

7.4%

Hungary

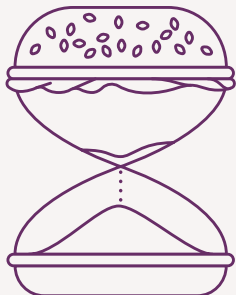
4.9%

* Preliminary data

Big Mac Index

2018

How long you have to work to earn enough to buy a Big Mac



Vienna	18 min.
Berlin	18 min.
Paris	23 min.
Rome	24 min.
Madrid	28 min.
Barcelona	29 min.
Warsaw	33 min.
Bucharest	40 min.
Bratislava	48 min.
Budapest	56 min.

Vienna City Senate and Provincial Government

2020



Mayor and Governor
Michael Ludwig
SPÖ

Deputy Mayor and Executive City Councillor
Birgit Hebein
Die Grünen
Deputy Mayor and City Councillor
Dominik Nepp
FPÖ

Executive City Councillors ("Government")

Jürgen Czernohorszky, SPÖ
Education, Integration, Youth and Personnel

Kathrin Gaál, SPÖ
Housing, Housing Construction, Urban Renewal and Women's Issues

Peter Hacker, SPÖ
Social Affairs, Public Health and Sports

Peter Hanke, SPÖ
Finance, Business, Digital Innovation and International Affairs

Birgit Hebein, Die Grünen
Urban Planning, Traffic &Transport, Climate Protection, Energy Planning and Public Participation

Veronica Kaup-Hasler, SPÖ seat
Cultural Affairs and Science

Ulli Sima, SPÖ
Environment and Vienna Public Utilities

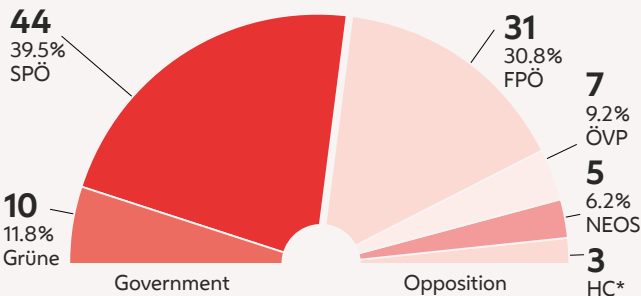
City Councillors without portfolio

Maximilian Krauss (FPÖ), Dominik Nepp (FPÖ), Ulrike Nittmann (FPÖ), Ursula Schweiger-Stenzel (FPÖ), Markus Wölbitsch-Milan (ÖVP)

Vienna City Council and Provincial Parliament

2015/2020

Current **distribution of seats** and result of the elections to the Vienna City Council and the Provincial Parliament 2015



* Former FPÖ representatives

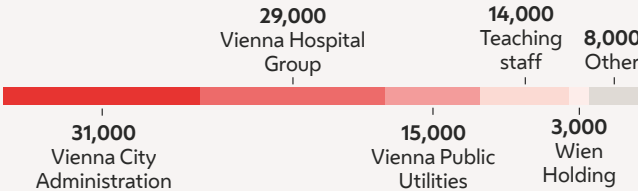
City staff

1 Jan. 2020



Some 100,000 people
work for the City of Vienna

About 60%
of them are women



Vienna's public administration is becoming ever more efficient

Today, one city administration staff member serves the equivalent of 59 Viennese inhabitants, up by more than a third from 20 years ago.

2000

43
inhabitants per city administration staff member



2020

59
inhabitants per city administration staff member



The budget of the City of Vienna

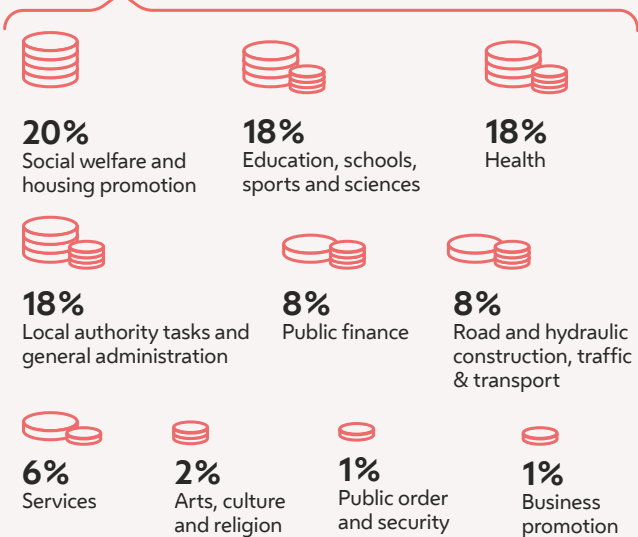
2019

Total expenditure as recorded in the financial statements

€14 billion

€2.1 billion

Total investments by the City of Vienna





A comprehensive compilation of data from all fields of official statistics and from external sources, the Statistical Yearbook provides key information on the geographic, demographic, social and economic situation in Vienna, highlighting fundamental structures and general development trends (in German).

Wien 1x1-Blog

“Vienna 101” – a blog available on wien1x1.at – makes the city behind the figures come alive, providing easy-to-understand explanations of Vienna’s statistical data (in German).

Cover

The illustration on the front and back covers indicates how long it takes to reach your district chairperson’s office by public transport: the lighter the colour, the shorter the time it takes to travel there from your block. Statistics Vienna used Wiener Linien’s open data routing service for residential addresses (with at least 5 inhabitants) and the respective blocks to calculate the distances travelled and time taken to do so. The blocks dataset is available at the City of Vienna’s open data website (data.gv.at). The number of inhabitants was taken from the Vienna Population Register.

Further information is available online: statistik.wien.gv.at

Quick connections
in Vienna



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Vienna, August 2020