

CONTENTS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	26
1 DEMOGRAPHY	33
1.1 POPULATION STRUCTURE	33
1.2 POPULATION MOVEMENT	36
1.2.1 Natural population movement	37
1.2.2 Migration	41
2 LIFE EXPECTANCY AND MORTALITY	45
2.1 LIFE EXPECTANCY	45
2.2 MORTALITY AND CAUSES OF DEATH	48
2.2.1 Mortality rate	49
2.2.2 Developments in mortality	51
2.2.3 Causes of death	52
2.2.4 Infant mortality	60
3 EPIDEMIOLOGY	65
3.1 INFECTIOUS DISEASES	65
3.1.1 Notifiable infectious diseases, not including tuberculosis, sexually transmitted diseases and AIDS	65
3.1.2 Tuberculosis	68
3.1.3 AIDS and HIV infections	74
3.1.4 Sexually transmitted diseases	82
3.1.5 Influenza and influenzal infections	86
3.2 CANCER	89
3.2.1 Cancer incidence	90
3.2.2 Cancer mortality	97
3.2.3 Selected types of cancer	98
3.3 SICK LEAVES	106
3.3.1 Number of cases of sick leave	107
3.3.2 Number of days of sick leave	109
3.3.3 Average duration of sick leave per case	111
3.4 HOSPITAL DISCHARGE STATISTICS	114
4 CHILDREN AND YOUNG PEOPLE	121
4.1 POSTURAL DAMAGE	121
4.2 RECRUITMENT EXAMINATIONS	124
5 PREVENTIVE HEALTH CARE	129
5.1 PREVENTIVE HEALTHCARE FOR MOTHER AND CHILD	129
5.1.1 Mother-and-child pass examinations	129
5.2 THE VIENNA VACCINATION CONCEPT	132
5.2.1 Vaccinations for pre-school- and school-aged children	133
5.3 VOLUNTARY SCREENING TESTS	135
5.3.1 Results of voluntary screening tests	137