

## CONTENTS

<b>EXECUTIVE SUMMARY</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>1 HEALTH REPORTING – TASKS AND AIMS</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>2 DEMOGRAPHY</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>2.1 POPULATION STRUCTURE</b>	<b>51</b>
2.1.1 Population development by districts	52
2.1.2 Age structure	54
2.1.3 Vienna's position in Austria	58
<b>2.2 POPULATION MOVEMENT</b>	<b>59</b>
2.2.1 Vital statistics	60
<b>2.2 MIGRATORY MOVEMENTS</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>2.3 POPULATION PROJECTION</b>	<b>69</b>
2.3.1 Projection of population structure	70
2.3.2 Projection of dependency rates	73
<b>3 LIFE EXPECTANCY AND MORTALITY</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>3.1 LIFE EXPECTANCY</b>	<b>77</b>
3.1.1 Life expectancy at birth	77
3.1.2 Further life expectancy	78
3.1.3 Vienna's position in Austria	80
<b>3.2 MORTALITY AND CAUSES OF DEATH</b>	<b>83</b>
3.2.1 Mortality	84
3.2.2 Mortality development	86
3.2.3 Causes of death	86
3.2.4 Infant mortality	96
<b>4 EPIDEMIOLOGY</b>	<b>101</b>
<b>4.1 SUBJECTIVE STATE OF HEALTH</b>	<b>101</b>
<b>4.2 CHRONIC DISEASES</b>	<b>105</b>
<b>4.3 LONG-TERM DAILY CARE AND ASSISTANCE</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>4.4 CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES</b>	<b>114</b>
<b>4.5 CANCER (MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS)</b>	<b>122</b>
4.5.1 Cancer incidence	123
4.5.2 Cancer mortality	134
4.5.3 Some common cancer types	135
Cancer of the mammary gland in females	135
Cancer of the prostate	138
Intestinal cancer	138
Lung cancer	141
<b>4.6 INFECTIOUS DISEASES</b>	<b>145</b>
4.6.1 Introduction	145
4.6.2 Notifiable infectious diseases, not including tuberculosis, venereal diseases and AIDS	148
Bacterial meningitides in Vienna 1998–2002	152
4.6.3 Tuberculosis	155
4.6.4 AIDS and HIV infections	161
4.6.5 Venereal diseases	169
4.6.6 Influenza	174

<b>4.7 SICK LEAVES</b>	<b>176</b>
4.7.1 Sick leave cases	177
4.7.2 Sick leave days	180
4.7.3 Average duration of sick leaves per case	182
4.7.4 Average number of days of sick leaves per employed person (labourers and salaried employees)	185
<b>4.8 HOSPITAL DISCHARGE DATA</b>	<b>188</b>
<b>5 MENTAL HEALTH</b>	<b>199</b>
<b>5.1 SCOPE AND SOCIAL SIGNIFICANCE OF MENTAL DISORDERS</b>	<b>199</b>
5.1.1 Inpatient treatment	201
5.1.2 Consultation of psychotherapists and psychologists	204
5.1.3 Consumption of medication against mental disorders and problems	207
5.1.4 Sick leaves and early retirements	211
5.1.5 Mortality	211
5.1.6 Lost life years	213
<b>5.2 EUROPEAN COMPARISON</b>	<b>215</b>
<b>5.3 SOME COMMON MENTAL AND BEHAVIOURAL DISORDERS</b>	<b>220</b>
5.3.1 Anxiety disorders	222
5.3.2 Depression	226
5.3.3 Schizophrenia	232
5.3.4 Dementia	236
5.3.5 Comorbidity	240
<b>6 THE HEALTH SITUATION OF WOMEN AND MEN</b>	<b>243</b>
<b>6.1 GENDER-SPECIFIC DATA ON MORBIDITY AND MORTALITY</b>	<b>244</b>
<b>6.2 EXPLANATION APPROACHES</b>	<b>246</b>
<b>7 CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS</b>	<b>251</b>
<b>7.1 BIRTH STATISTICS</b>	<b>251</b>
<b>7.2 POSTURAL DAMAGE</b>	<b>258</b>
<b>7.3 DENTAL HEALTH</b>	<b>261</b>
<b>7.4 OVERWEIGHT AND OBESITY IN CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS</b>	<b>264</b>
7.4.1 Measuring and analysing overweight and adiposity	265
7.4.2 Obesity prevalence in Vienna and Austria	266
7.4.3 Overweight, socioeconomic status and life styles in Austria	269
7.4.4 Prevention and treatment of overweight and obesity in children and adolescents	272
<b>7.5 HEALTH BEHAVIOUR IN SCHOOL-AGED CHILDREN: RESULTS OF THE HBSC STUDY FOR VIENNA</b>	<b>274</b>
7.5.1 Subjective state of health	275
7.5.2 Influence of family and school	276
7.5.3 Nutritional behaviour	278
7.5.4 Smoking habits	279
7.5.5 Alcohol consumption	281
7.5.6 Physical activity	281
<b>7.6 MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS AT MILITARY REGISTRATION 2002</b>	<b>284</b>
<b>8 HEALTH IN OLD AGE</b>	<b>289</b>
<b>9 HEALTH RELEVANT BEHAVIOUR AND LIFE STYLES</b>	<b>299</b>
<b>9.1 NUTRITION</b>	<b>299</b>
<b>9.2 PHYSICAL ACTIVITY AND OVERWEIGHT</b>	<b>306</b>
9.2.1 Physical activity and sports	306
9.2.2 Overweight	311

<b>9.3 PSYCHOACTIVE SUBSTANCES</b>	<b>314</b>
9.3.1 Alcohol consumption in Vienna	315
9.3.2 Tobacco consumption	318
9.3.3 Consumption of antipsychotic drugs	320
9.3.4 Consumption of illegal substances	324
9.3.5 Polytoxicomania	327
9.3.6 Summary	327
<b>9.4 SMOKING</b>	<b>329</b>
9.4.1 Epidemiology of smoking and withdrawal	332
9.4.2 The significance of smoking for health policies	351
<b>10 SOCIAL INEQUALITY AND HEALTH</b>	<b>363</b>
<b>10.1 BASIC SOCIOECONOMIC FACTS</b>	<b>364</b>
<b>10.2 POVERTY</b>	<b>365</b>
<b>10.3 MIGRATION</b>	<b>377</b>
<b>10.4 UNEMPLOYMENT</b>	<b>382</b>
<b>11 PREVENTIVE HEALTH CARE</b>	<b>389</b>
<b>11.1 PREVENTIVE HEALTH CARE FOR MOTHERS AND THEIR CHILDREN</b>	<b>389</b>
11.1.1 „Mother-child booklet“ checkups	389
11.1.2 Parental counselling centres in Vienna	391
<b>11.2 THE VIENNA VACCINATION CONCEPT</b>	<b>393</b>
11.2.1 Vaccinations for preschool and school-aged children	394
<b>11.3 PREVENTIVE SCREENING PROGRAMME</b>	<b>396</b>
11.3.1 Results of the preventive screenings	398
<b>12 PUBLIC HEALTH CARE</b>	<b>407</b>
<b>12.1 THE AUSTRIAN PUBLIC HEALTH CARE SYSTEM</b>	<b>407</b>
12.1.1 Health insurance	408
12.1.2 Hospitals	411
12.1.3 Care insurance	411
<b>12.2 INPATIENT CARE</b>	<b>413</b>
12.2.1 The Vienna hospital plan	413
12.2.2 Hospitals of the Vienna Hospital Association (KAV)	419
12.2.3 Hospitals managed by other institutions	424
12.2.4 Inpatient nursing facilities	424
12.2.5 Nursing homes and geriatric centres	425
<b>12.3 OUTPATIENT CARE</b>	<b>426</b>
12.3.1 Outpatient clinics	427
12.3.2 Mobile health and nursing care system of the City of Vienna	428
12.3.3 Self-employed professionals in nursing and medical care	428
12.3.4 Self-employed professionals in medical technical services	429
12.3.5 Midwives	429
12.3.6 Training possibilities in Vienna	430
12.3.7 Psychosocial care	431
<b>12.4 MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS</b>	<b>433</b>
<b>12.5 DENTISTS, DENTAL AND ORAL HEALTH SPECIALISTS AND DENTAL TECHNICIANS</b>	<b>445</b>
<b>12.6 PHARMACIES</b>	<b>447</b>
<b>12.7 AMBULANCE SERVICES IN VIENNA</b>	<b>449</b>

<b>12.8 EXCURSUS: SATISFACTION WITH THE PUBLIC HEALTH CARE INSTITUTIONS</b>	<b>452</b>
12.8.1 Knowledge, utilisation and assessment of public health care institutions in Vienna	452
12.8.2 Assessment of the need for more public health care institutions	455
<b>13 PUBLIC HEALTH EXPENDITURE IN VIENNA</b>	<b>459</b>
<b>13.1 INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>460</b>
<b>13.2 FUNDING OF HEALTH EXPENDITURE</b>	<b>461</b>
13.2.1 Private households	461
13.2.2 Social health insurance	461
13.2.3 City of Vienna	461
13.2.4 Health expenditure and funding	463
<b>13.3 APPROPRIATION OF HEALTH FUNDS</b>	<b>464</b>
13.3.1 Health expenditure by service type, percentage of total health expenditure	466
13.3.2 Health expenditure by service type, per capita	466
13.3.3 Development of health expenditure	467
<b>13.4 VIENNA'S POSITION IN AUSTRIA</b>	<b>469</b>
13.4.1 Social health insurance	469
13.4.2 Private households	469
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY AND LIST OF SOURCES</b>	<b>473</b>